

Message Text

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PAGE 01 STATE 133681
ORIGIN NEA-10

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 ONY-00 SS-15 /026 R

DRAFTED BY NEA/RA:DRMORAN/SMHOLLY:EO

APPROVED BY NEA:ADUBS

NEA/RA:SEPALMER,JR.

NEA/ARN:TCAROLAN (DRAFT)

D/HA:MSCHREIBER (DRAFT)

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FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO ALL NEAR EASTERN AND SOUTH ASIAN DIPLOMATIC POSTS IMMEDIATE

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 133681

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: SHUM

SUBJECT: HUMAN RIGHTS - COUNTRY EVALUATION PLANS

1. THE DEPARTMENT IS UNDERTAKING A BROAD SCALE EFFORT TO IMPLEMENT THE ADMINISTRATION'S HUMAN RIGHTS POLICY AS EFFECTIVELY AS POSSIBLE. ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS OF THIS EFFORT WILL BE THE DEVELOPMENT OF SPECIFIC PROPOSED COURSES OF ACTION WITH RESPECT TO EACH INDIVIDUAL COUNTRY. IT IS NOT REPEAT NOT THE DEPARTMENT'S INTENTION TO COMPILE A COUNTRY "HIT LIST", BUT THESE "COUNTRY EVALUATION PLANS" WILL ENABLE US TO DETERMINE WHERE WE SHOULD CONCENTRATE OUR ATTENTION. THE BUREAU HAS BEEN REQUESTED TO SUBMIT "COUNTRY EVALUATION PLANS" (CEP) NOT LATER THAN JULY 1, EXCEPT CEPs FOR INDIA, SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIA, WHICH SHOULD BE SUBMITTED NOT LATER THAN JUNE 15.

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2. D/HA ORIGINALLY INTENDED TO PREPARE A CABLE FOR WORLDWIDE DISTRIBUTION SETTING FORTH THE BACKGROUND FOR THE EFFORT AND PROVIDING AN OUTLINE OF THE REQUIRED CEP FORMAT. ON JUNE 8 HOWEVER THE DECISION WAS TAKEN TO LEAVE ACTION UP TO EACH INDIVIDUAL BUREAU. THIS CABLE WILL THEREFORE SET FORTH THE BACKGROUND FOR THIS EFFORT, THE REQUIRED FORMAT FOR REPORTING, AND THE SPECIFIC ACTION REQUESTED

OF EACH POST.

3. BACKGROUND: IN HIS LAW DAY SPEECH AT THE UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA APRIL 30 (COPIES HAVE BEEN FORWARDED TO EACH POST), THE SECRETARY SPECIFICALLY DEFINED THE HUMAN RIGHTS WHICH ARE THE SUBJECT OF OUR POLICY, AND SET FORTH IN DETAIL THE QUESTIONS TO BE CONSIDERED AS WE DETERMINE WHETHER AND HOW TO ACT WITH RESPECT TO HUMAN RIGHTS. FURTHER, HE STATED THAT ONCE WE CHOOSE TO ACT, THE MEANS AVAILABLE RANGE FROM QUIET DIPLOMACY IN ITS MANY FORMS, THROUGH PUBLIC PRONOUNCEMENTS, TO WITHHOLDING OF ASSISTANCE. COUNTRY EVALUATION PLANS SHOULD FOCUS ON ALL THE RIGHTS SET FORTH BY THE SECRETARY (FREEDOM FROM GOVERNMENTAL VIOLATION OF THE INTEGRITY OF THE PERSON, FREEDOM TO ENJOY CIVIL AND POLITICAL LIBERTIES, THE RIGHT TO FULFILLMENT OF SUCH VITAL NEEDS AS FOOD, SHELTER, HEALTH CARE AND EDUCATION) AND ON ALL OF THE MEANS OF ACTION HE INDICATED. BOTH BILATERAL AND MULTILATERAL APPROACHES AND ALL FORMS OF ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE SHOULD BE CONSIDERED, ESPECIALLY POSSIBILITIES FOR CARRYING OUT OUR POLICY THROUGH THE UN AND THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS.

4. CEPS SHOULD, IN A CONCISE MANNER, DESCRIBE THE CURRENT CONDITION OF HUMAN RIGHTS, THE EXTENT OF VIOLATIONS, THEIR INTENSITY AND THE MOST RECENT INSTANCES, AND GIVE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR BOTH SHORT AND LONG-RUN STRATEGIES TO IMPROVE THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION. THE FOLLOWING FORMAT MAY BE HELPFUL IN THAT PROCESS. SECTION A ALSO CAN BE CONFIDENTIAL

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USED AS A REPORTING GUIDE IN THE FUTURE.

OUTLINE FOR COUNTRY PLANS:

A. CONDITION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN (APPROPRIATE COUNTRY).

1. RESPECT FOR THE INTEGRITY OF THE PERSON, INCLUDING FREEDOM FROM:

- A. TORTURE
- B. CRUEL, INHUMAN OR DEGRADING PUNISHMENT
- C. ARBITRARY ARREST OR IMPRISONMENT
- D. DENIAL OF FAIR PUBLIC TRIAL
- E. INVASION OF THE HOME.

2. RESPECT FOR CIVIL AND POLITICAL LIBERTIES

- A. FREEDOM OF THOUGHT, RELIGION, ASSEMBLY
- B. FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT WITHIN A COUNTRY, FOREIGN TRAVEL

AND EMIGRATION POLICIES

C. DEMOCRATIC PROCESSES ASSURING THE FREEDOM TO PARTICIPATE
IN THE POLITICAL PROCESS.

3. RECENT TRENDS IN GOVERNMENTAL POLICIES RELATING TO
THE FULFILLMENT OF BASIC NEEDS FOR FOOD, SHELTER, HEALTH
CARE AND EDUCATION.

A. POLICIES DESIGNED TO RESPOND TO THE NEEDS OF THE POOR
AND POLICIES WHICH TEND TO IGNORE THE NEEDS OF THE POOR.
B. CORRUPTION OF SUCH A NATURE THAT SIGNIFICANT RESOURCES
ARE DIVERTED TOWARD THE NATION'S ELITE AND AWAY FROM
THE MAJORITY OF THE POPULATION.

4. DESCRIBE THE LEVEL OF THE GOVERNMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY
FOR THE FOREGOING HUMAN RIGHTS RECORD, INCLUDING THE
EXTENT TO WHICH POSITIVE HUMAN RIGHTS MEASURES ARE
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ARTICULATED AS PUBLIC POLICY OR VIOLATIONS CONDONED AS
PUBLIC POLICY BECAUSE OF SECURITY OR OTHER JUSTIFICATIONS.
EVALUATE THE GENUINENESS OF THOSE JUSTIFICATIONS.

A. WHERE A HUMAN RIGHTS RECORD JUSTIFIES U.S. ACTIONS,
EVALUATE THE IMPACT OF THOSE ACTIONS ON OTHER U.S.
INTERESTS IN THAT COUNTRY; I.E., POLITICAL, ECONOMIC,
SECURITY, DIPLOMATIC (INFLUENCE OF THE HOST COUNTRY ON
U.S. INTERESTS IN THE REGION).

B. WHERE THE HUMAN RIGHTS RECORD IS GOOD OR ENCOURAGING,
INDICATE THE LIKELIHOOD OF THE HOST GOVERNMENT'S SUPPORTING
U.S. EFFORTS TO PROMOTE HUMAN RIGHTS THROUGH GOVERNMENTAL
AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS.

END FORMAT.

5. ACTION REQUESTED: COUNTRY DIRECTORATES ARE PREPARING
INITIAL DRAFTS OF THE CEP. THESE DRAFTS WILL BE FORWARDED
TO POSTS AS SOON AS COMPLETED. POSTS ARE REQUESTED TO
REVIEW THE DRAFTS AND PROVIDE TO THE BUREAU ANY COMMENTS
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SHOULD REPLY BY IMMEDIATE CABLE. VANCE

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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 /011 R

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DRAFTED BY: NEA/IAI:GDKULICK

APPROVED BY: NEA/IAI:WSMITH III

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TO AMCONSUL JERUSALEM IMMEDIATE

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 133681

FOL TEL SENT ACTION ALL NEAR EASTERN AND SOUTH ASIAN
DIPLOMATIC POSTS FROM SECSTATE DTD 09 JUL 1977 QTE

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4. DESCRIBE THE LEVEL OF THE GOVERNMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE FOREGOING HUMAN RIGHTS RECORD, INCLUDING THE EXTENT TO WHICH POSITIVE HUMAN RIGHTS MEASURES ARE ARTICULATED AS PUBLIC POLICY OR VIOLATIONS CONDONED AS PUBLIC POLICY BECAUSE OF SECURITY OR OTHER JUSTIFICATIONS. EVALUATE THE GENUINENESS OF THOSE JUSTIFICATIONS.

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: Z
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Review Media Identifier:
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SAS ID: 2210475
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
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TAGS: SHUM, XE, XF, XC
To: NEA POSTS
Type: TE
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